EXHIBIT F

	:
	!
	i
Ram Kavasseri, Garry Horoupian	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Draft v16, 2/8/06	
Session Number Presuntation_ID	Cisco Confidential 1

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved. Presentation_ID.scr

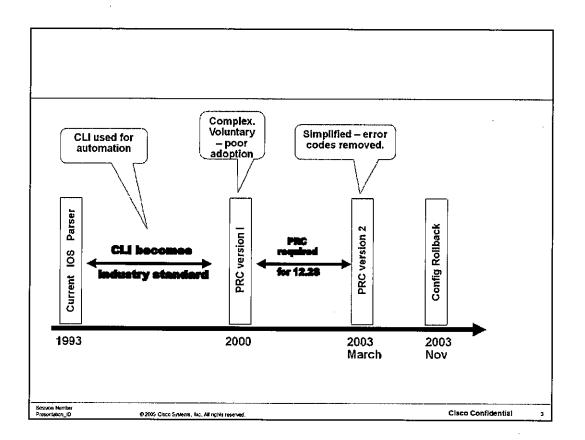
EXHIBIT 330
WIT: KANASSEAS
DATE: 1.23.16
CARLA SOARES, CSR

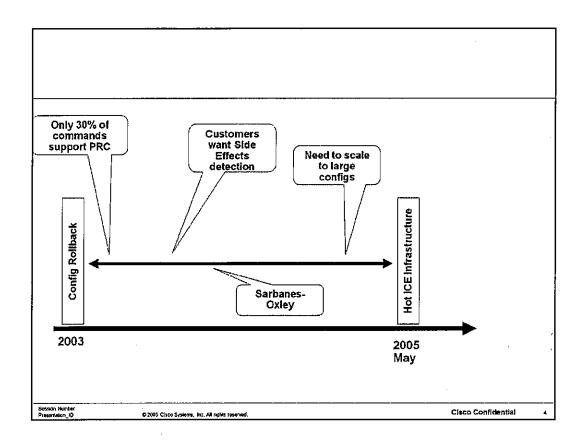
- Background how did we get here?
- What is Hot ICE?
- What must you do during Development?
- Hot ICE Tooling Demo
- What must you do during Test?
- Q&A

Session Number

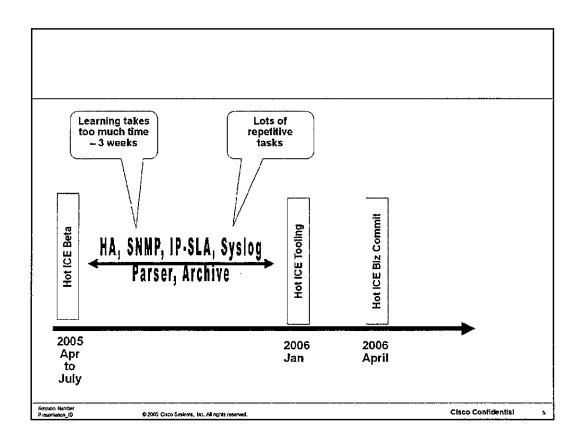
2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved

- Intro 5 mins
- Dev 25 mins
- Test 15 mins
- Q&A 15 mins





^{© 2005} Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved. Presentation_ID.scr



- Background how did we get here?
- What is Hot ICE?
- What must you do during Development?
- Hot ICE Tooling Demo
- What must you do during Test?
- Q&A

Session Humber Presontation ID

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

- Intro 5 mins
- Dev 25 mins
- Test 15 mins
- Q&A 15 mins

- Hot ICE is an IOS-wide Strategic program
- Upgrades IOS CLI technology
- · Why?
 - Drive network operations costs down
 - Improve automated router control
 - Competitors like Juniper have raised the bar
 - Customers have scaled to 5MB configs
 - Customers asking for Rollback, Faster NVGEN

Session Humber Presontation ID

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential

- Improve IOS CLI Robustness
- Scale configs to > 10MB and thousands of interfaces
- Automate router control

Session Numbe

2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserve

Rollback

Undo config changes without reload

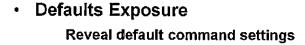
Parser Return Code III

Success/failure status per config command

· Config Change Notification

Report exact config change status





Config Side-Effects

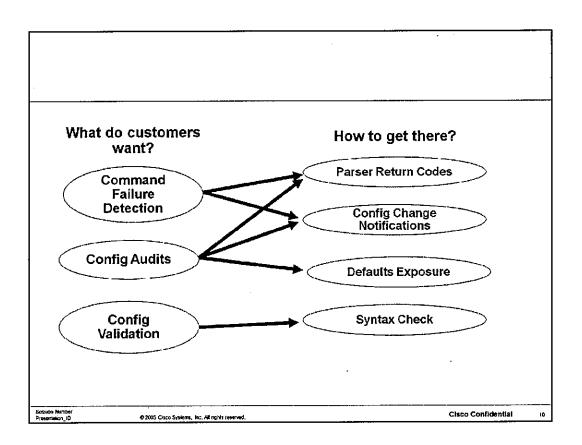
Register commands that affect other commands

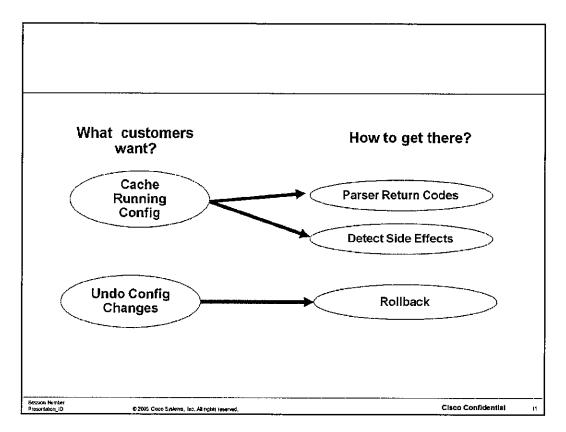
Syntax Check

Session Humber Presentation ID

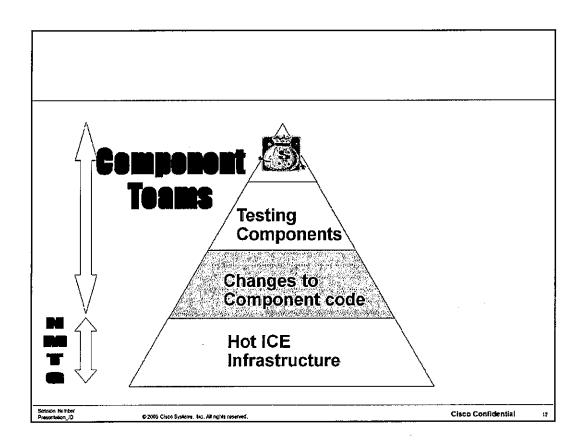
© 2003 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved

Test config changes without applying





- •Cache running-config with help of "Side Effect" Detection
- •Verify if cache is "dirty" using PRCs
- •Use rollback + diff to apply only changed config lines



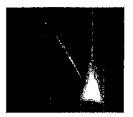
- Background how did we get here?
- What is Hot ICE?
- What must you do during Development?
- Hot ICE Tooling Demo
- What must you do during Test?
- Q&A

Principality

© 2005 Craco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved

- Intro 5 mins
- Dev 25 mins
- Test 15 mins
- Q&A 15 mins

- Rollback
- Parser Return Code III
- Config Change Notification





© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

- Defaults Exposure
- Config Side-Effects
- Syntax Check

Description

-Allow the user to roll back (or forward) to a previously saved configuration without requiring reload or expert intervention

Benefits

- -Revert back to a known working configuration.
- -Reduce management application overhead
- User Interface
 - "configure replace <URL>"

Session Number

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Isc. Alt rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential

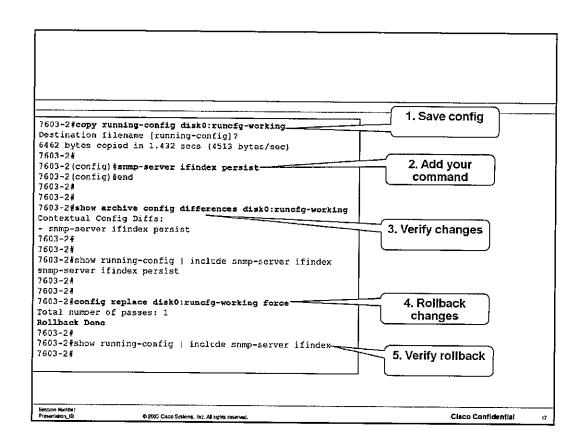
					_		
1.	Is the	"no	form"	nv-genned?	E.a.	"no	keepalive"

- 2. Are default values hidden in the running config?
 - E.g. "keepalive 10"
 - If there are special "default values", make sure the "default" keyword is supported, e.g. "default keepalive"
- 3. Does "undoing" a command introduce side-effects in the running-config?

Session Humber Presentation 10

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential



^{© 2005} Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved. Presentation_ID.scr

- Most IOS commands roll back properly
- Exception commands fall into several rollback categories:

Order-sensitive commands

-"access-list"

Special case negation

- "snmp ifindex persist" is deleted by "snmp ifindex clear"

Ignored commands

- "no ipaddress"

Session Number

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved

ė	Special cases need to be registered	at
	subsystem init time.	

- Examples:
 - -Register Ignore commands using:

reg_invoke_add_ignore_command ("version");

-Register Special Negation commands using:

reg_invoke_add_special_negation_command ("snmp ifindex persist", "snmp ifindex clear");

Session Number Presontation ID

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential

Rollback
Parser Return Code III
Config Change Notification
Defaults Exposure
Config Side-Effects
Syntax Check

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

^{© 2005} Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved. Presentation_ID.scr

Description

- -Components provide numeric return code
- -Return code: "Success" or "Fail"
- -Config status: "Change" or "No Change"
- Benefits
 - -Programmable failure detection for config commands
 - -Automate customer operations, internal test scripts
 - -Efficient NVGEN Caching ("Change" vs "No Change")
 - -Reliable HA/ISSU Config Sync

Session Humber Presontation ID

P 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All nights reserve

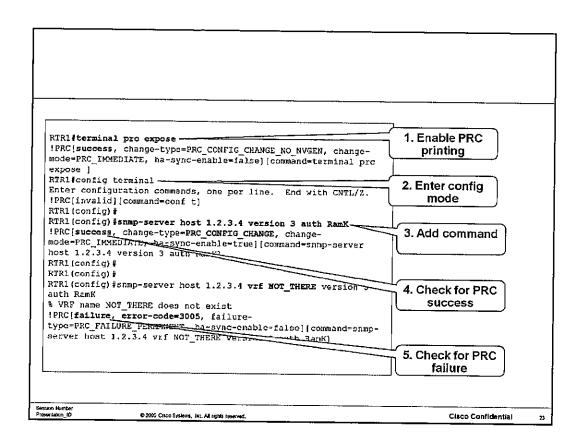
Class Confidential

	Test	hehavior	of	existing	and	new	commands
•	ICOL	Deliavior	v	CAISHIII	anu	UICTE	Communa

- Turn on PRC exposure
 - "terminal prc { expose | hide }"
- Check for the following:
 - 1. Are PRC values exposed for your command?
 - 2. re-applying command MUST result in "No Change"
 - 3. Are correct error codes set for command failures?

Session Humber Presentation In

2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved



^{© 2005} Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved. Presentation_ID.scr

Coding step 1: grab the prc block from the csb
prc_t prc = prc_get_block_ptr(csb);
Coding step 2: Set PRC Success codes
-For success WITHOUT change:
prc_success(prc, PRC_CONFIG_NO_CHANGE, PRC_IMMEDIATE);
-For success WITH change to the running-config:
prc_success(prc, PRC_CONFIG_CHANGE, PRC_IMMEDIATE);

Session Humber Presentation_ID © 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

		
• (Coding step 3: Set PRC failure codes	
	Use the "prc_failure()" API	
	-For a memory failure error, use:	
	<pre>prc_failure (prc, PRC_NO_MEMORY, PRC_FAILURE_RETRY);</pre>	
Session Humber Prosomation_ID	© 2000 Cluco Spilems, Inc. All rights reserved.	Confidential 25

- Coding step 4: Use the new EOLS_COMMAND macro
 - -EOLS changes to EOLS_COMMAND
 - -Last argument indicates if PRC is supported or not

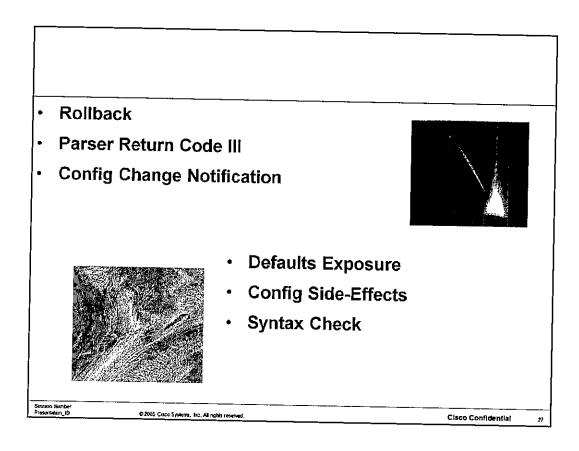
EOLS_COMMAND (conf_snmp_tftp_eol, snmp_ip_command, parser_syntax_check_handler, SNMP_TFTP_LIST, EOL_PRC_SUPPORTED);

- -Macro will leave a "signature" in the sun file
- -- "signature" will help us track PRC compliance for TL9K, Sarbanes-Oxley

Presentation ID

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential



	Customers	want	FXACT	CHANGE	notification
•	CHSHIRES	wall			11041110411

- »What changed?
- »Who changed it?
- »When?
- »What's the PRC value?
- »What does the new config look like?
- Benefits
 - Security audits
 - •Efficient change management
 - ·Sarbanes-Oxley compliance

Session Humber

D 2005 Cinco Systems, Inc. All rights reserve

Cisco Confidential

•	Coding	Step	1:	Examine	existing	command
	behavio	r			_	

- -Turn on CCN debugging
- -Many commands will generate correct, minimal nvgen output

Session Humber Presentation (0)

2005 Cisco Systems, fac, All rights reserve

Cisco Confidential

- Coding Step 2: Classifying exceptions
 - 1. Some commands generate ZERO output
 - Add appropriate NVGEN code to action function
 - 2. Some commands re-generate ENTIRE submode
 - Break up nvgen logic among submode commands
 - Makes CLI more modular
 - Not always possible due to "age of code", complexity, authors of code now working at competitors
 - 3. Some commands generate VOLUMINOUS configs
 - Work with Hot ICE team to "creatively" report changes

Session Number

2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserve

Cisco Confidential

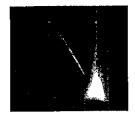
- Coding step 3: Use the new EOLS_COMMAND macro
 - -EOLS changes to EOLS_COMMAND
 - -Last argument indicates if CCN is supported or not EOLS_COMMAND (conf_snmp_tftp_eol, snmp_ip_command, parser_syntax_check_handler, SNMP_TFTP_LIST, EOL_NVGEN_SUPPORTED | EOL_PRC_SUPPORTED);
 - -Macro will leave a "signature" in the sun file
 - -"signature" will help us track CCN compliance for TL9K, Sarbanes-Oxley

Session Humber

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential

- Rollback
- Parser Return Code III
- Config Change Notification





@ 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

- Defaults Exposure
- Config Side-Effects
- Syntax Check

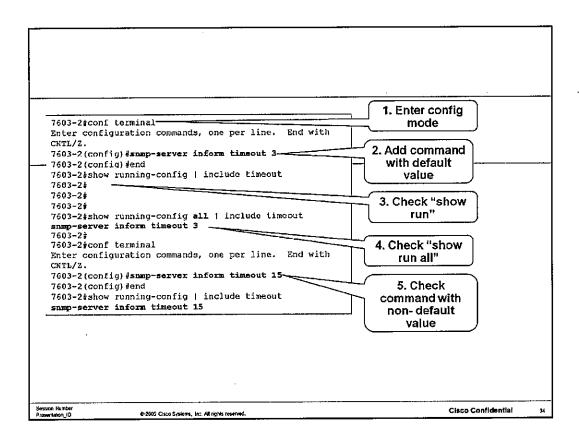
•	IOS config has	been	"smart"	about	minimizing
	config data				_

- -Default settings are NOT printed
- Customers want this to change
 - ·default settings have changed in the past
 - •Default changes break image upgrades
 - ·Potential security holes
 - ·Sarbanes-Oxley requirement

Session Humber

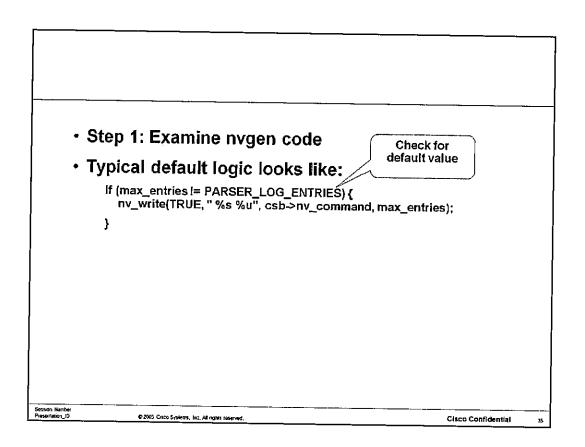
© 2005 Claco Systems, Ro. All rights reserved.

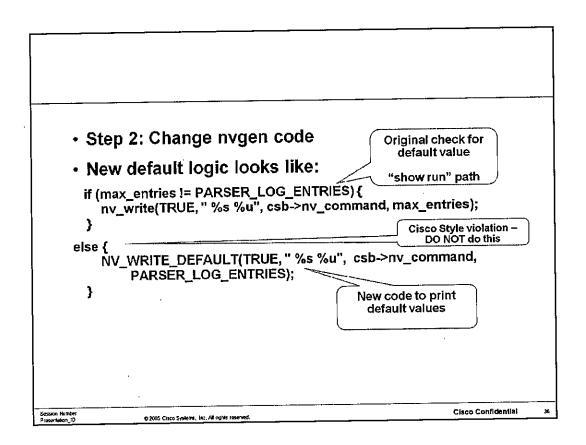
Cisco Confidential



 A set of new APIs will be provided to output the default forms of configuration commands.

The show running-config command with option 'all' will expose the command when in default form. The copy command is also enhanced to enable copying of verbose configuration with the "all" option.





 Desc 	rip	tion
--------------------------	-----	------

Adding/deleting some IOS commands introduces OTHER config changes

- Effect
 - -Breaks customer audits
 - •Who changed the side-effect commands?
 - •Is this a security hole?
 - -Breaks nvgen caching

Session Humber Presentation 10 © 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

- Step 1: Understand cause-effect relationship
 - -One command causes the side-effect
 - •The causative command's action function is called Command Action Function (CAF)
 - -There are one or more "effected" commands
 - -"Effected" commands need to be re-nvgenned
 - •Effected command's NVGEN function is called NVGEN Action Function (NAF)

Session Number Presontation, IO

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential

Step	2:	Tell	the	parser	about	your	CAF	node
P						J		

-Declare an enum to identify your CAF node in parser/parser_side_effects_public.h

```
typedef enum {
    PARSER_SIDE_EFFECTS_IPROUTING
) caf_node_value;
```

-Register your CAF node using parser_add_caf_chain(...)

Session Numbe

© 2005 Chico Systems, Inc. All rights reserved,

•	Step 3: Add all the NAF functions into a static list #include "/parser/parser_side_effects_public.h"	
	app_naf_element ip_routing_naf_list[] = {	
Session Number	Cisco Confide	ential 41

Step 4: Map from "cause" to "effect" -Map CAF to NAF using "parser_add_naf_list_element(. -Changes made in subsystem init code parser_add_naf_list_element(PARSER_SIDE_EFFECTS_IPROUTING, ip_routing_naf_list);
-Changes made in subsystem init code parser_add_naf_list_element(PARSER_SIDE_EFFECTS_IPROUTING,
parser_add_naf_list_element(PARSER_SIDE_EFFECTS_IPROUTING,

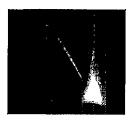
Sosson Nimber Presumation_10

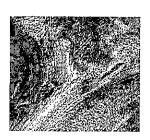
© 2005 Cisco Systems, 1sz, Altinghts reserved.

Cisco Confidential

42

- RollbackParser Return Code III
- i dicoi riciani code in
- Config Change Notification





- Defaults Exposure
- Config Side-Effects
- Syntax Check

Cisco Confidential

	_							
•	D	es	C	ri	D	ti	0	n

- -Customers want "Two Phased Commit" for config changes
 - •Phase 1: Check syntax. DO NOT apply.
 - •Phase 2: Apply at appropriate time.
- Syntax Check
 - -Checks commands without applying them
 - -New syntax check mode that "looks like" config mode
 - -Customers can "simulate" config actions without effecting changes

Session Humber Greenwatern ID 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserve

Cisco Confidential

- For most CLI commands, no new code needed
- · Changes needed for submodes
- Submode needs to:
 - 1. Init data structures for submode parse chain
 - 2. MUST NOT make config changes
 - 3. Push submode parse chain onto parser stack
 - 4. Cleanup after exit from submode
 - 5. Use new EOLS_SUBMODE macro

Session Humber Presentation ID

2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved

Cisco Confidential

. e	omo	commands	need	instrum	entation
•	()[[[+-	130000000000		1115111111	IELILALIVII

- -Any command that uses ASSERT, TEST, IFELSE, FUNC
- -Use the new EOLS_COMMAND macro•Provide a syntax check function

Session Humber

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights teserver

- We're retro-fitting code that's 10+years old
- Some submodes create config changes during syntax check

e.g. interface Loopback0

- Do your best to avoid config changes
- But if you can't...
 - 1. Undo changes after submode exit
 - 2. Document these exceptions
 - 3. Ask customers to "lock" config before syntax check

Session Humber Presentation ID

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserve

Cisco Confidential

- Background how did we get here?
- What is Hot ICE?
- What must you do during Development?
- Hot ICE Tooling Demo
- What must you do during Test?
- Q&A

Presentation_ID

2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserve

- Intro 5 mins
- Dev 25 mins
- Test 15 mins
- Q&A 15 mins

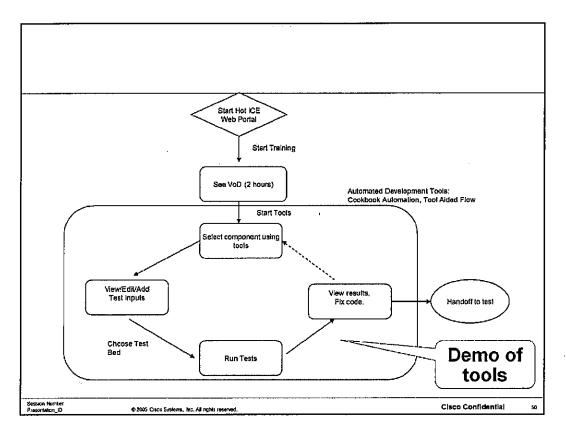
•	Hot	ICE -	lots	of simpl	le parts

- · When all parts are combined, you have
 - -Lots to check
 - -Some code changes
 - -Lots of repetitive work
- Good target for automation

Session Number

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential



- When we first did the Hot ICE Pilot, it took the MPLS-VPN and HA teams about 2.5 weeks to read all our func specs.
- We then provided a cookbook, which cut down the startup time to 1 week.
- We're hoping to cut this further to 2 days by providing a short video that gets the developer started on Hot ICE and the tooling.
- This way, the developer's workflow to start the Hot ICE work become:
 - 1. click on the component,
 - see the commands under that component (we will preseed as many of these commands as possible into the tools so the developers can get going immediately),
 - add a few test inputs (we're trying to add some of these as well but at this time, it's a stretch goal for Tooling Phase 1)
 - Select a test bed
 - Run the tests
 - The results will point the developer to the appropriate sections of the cookbook related to any errors that are found.
 - 7. The developer needs to fix the code and repeat steps 1 through 6 until all errors are resolved.

	, <u>1, 14</u> , 11	
•		
Session Number Presintation, ID	© 2005 Clsco Systems, Inc. All mohits reserved.	Cisco Confidential 51

- Background how did we get here?
- · What is Hot ICE?
- What must you do during Development?
- Hot ICE Tooling Demo
- What must you do during Test?
- Q&A

Session Number Presentation ID

© 2005 Claco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

- Intro 5 mins
- Dev 25 mins
- Test 15 mins
- Q&A 15 mins

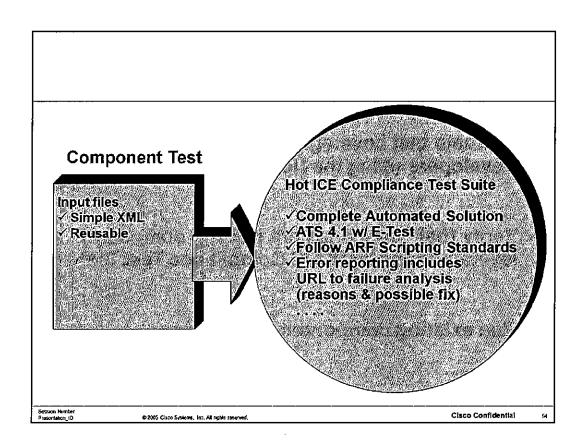
√	Evaluate test coverage already completed by	y
	Developers using the Hot ICE Web Portal	•

- ✓ Verify that commands are Hot ICE compliant, leveraging the "Hot ICE Compliance Test Suite"
- √ Run existing component regressions

Session Hamber

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Isc. All rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential



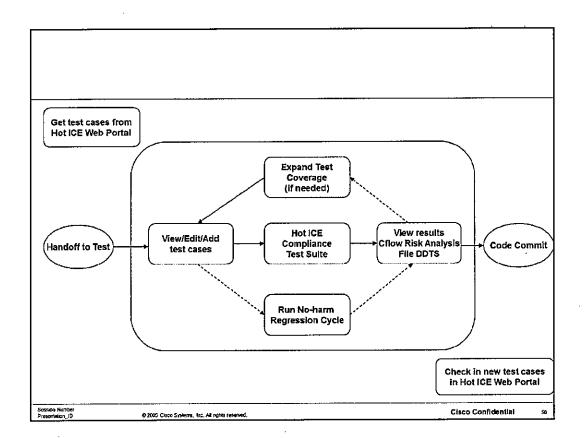
- ✓ Provide coverage for all 6 Hot ICE features
- ✓ Version checking
- ✓ Reusable library procedures
- ✓ Traceback check
- ✓ Results:

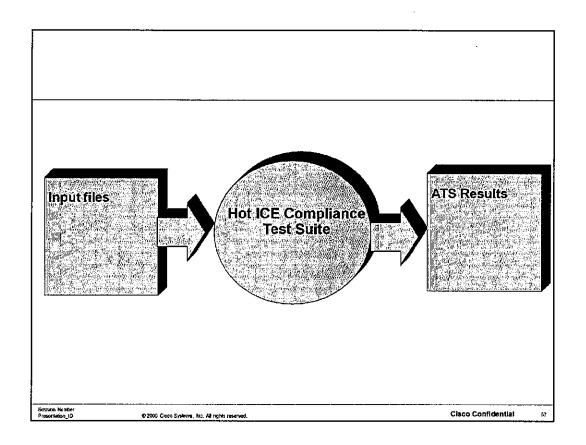
Supports TIMS importing
Option to provide one result/script or one result/testcase
Option for XML Output

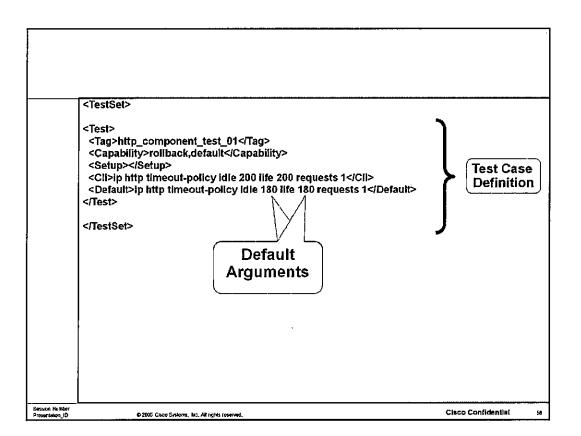
✓ Effectiveness: Average 78% CFLOW Code Coverage

Session Number Presentation ID

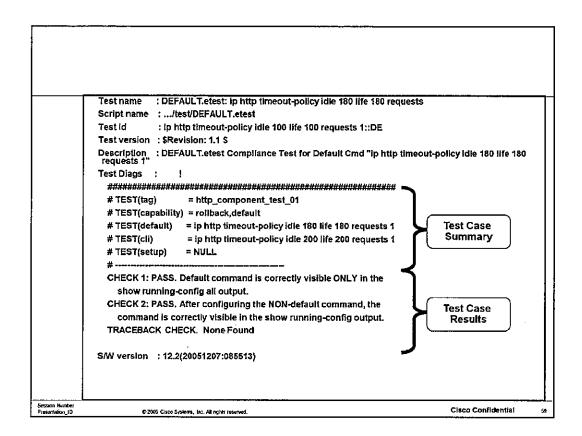
© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

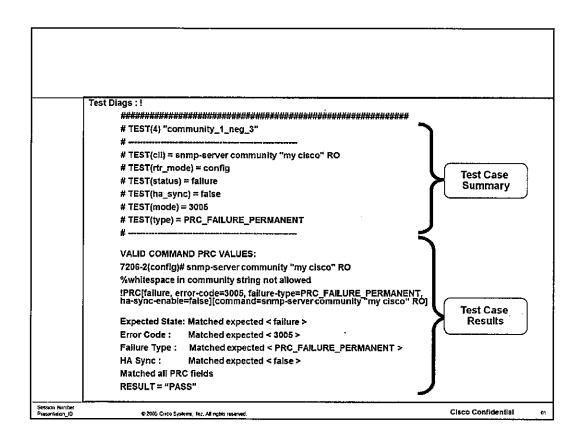




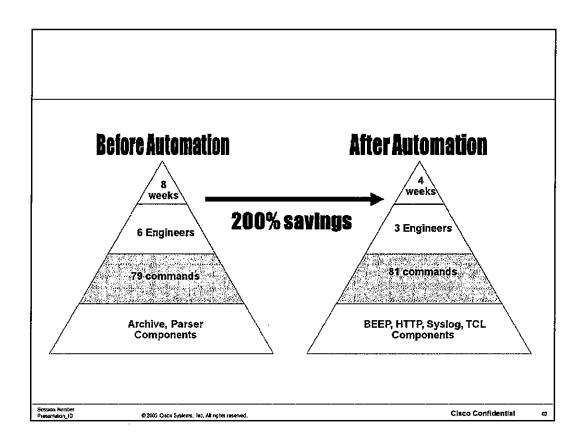


• Garry and Chris to provide Feedback. (Updated by Chris, any other thoughts/changes?)





^{© 2005} Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved. Presentation_ID.scr



Hot ICE Home Page: http://hotice.cisco.com

Session Number

© 2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserve

- Background how did we get here?
- · What is Hot ICE?
- What must you do during Development?
- Hot ICE Tooling Demo
- What must you do during Test?
- Q&A

Prosontation_ID

2005 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved

- Intro 5 mins
- Dev 25 mins
- Test 15 mins
- Q&A 15 mins

- Will there be complete CLI re-writes? No.
- Will there be exception commands that need special handling? Yes.
- Has "Hot ICE" been deployed anywhere? Yes. BEEP, Syslog, SNMP...
- How long will it take to roll out Hot ICE across ALL IOS commands? ~2 years.
- When can I start? April 10th 2006.

Session Number

© 2005 Craco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Cisco Confidential

